

OMNI DEF

BOLETIM SEMANAL DA
ESCOLA SUPERIOR DE GUERRA



O *OMNI DEF* é uma publicação semanal de informações sobre as temáticas de Defesa Nacional e Segurança Internacional.

Elaborado pelo Centro de Estudos Estratégicos da Escola Superior de Guerra, o *OMNI DEF* reúne as principais notícias publicadas na semana pelos jornais, revistas, *think tanks* e periódicos acadêmicos nacionais e internacionais.

“Vimos com a nossa moral, com a nossa ética, reconhecer estes resultados adversos, aceitá-los e dizer à Venezuela que a Constituição e a democracia triunfaram.”

Nicolás Maduro, Presidente da República Bolivariana da Venezuela, em [discurso](#) sobre o resultado das eleições venezuelanas.

MD

Ministério da Defesa

O Ministério da Defesa publicou, quarta-feira (09), Portarias Normativas (nº 2.621 e nº 2.624) que definem, respectivamente, a Estratégia Setorial de Defesa e a Política Setorial de Defesa. Esses documentos integram a terceira fase do Sistema de Planejamento Estratégico de Defesa (SISPED) e definem os objetivos estratégicos da Pasta relativos à Defesa Nacional



Marinha

A Escola Naval (EN) recebeu, no dia 1º de dezembro, a visita do diretor da Faculdade de Submarinos da China, Contra-Almirante Zhi Tian Long e comitiva. O Comandante da EN apresentou aos visitantes a estrutura organizacional, além das atividades acadêmicas e militares dos futuros Oficiais da Marinha do Brasil.



Exército

A Associação Brasileira de Estudos de Defesa (ABED) realizou, de 1º a 3 de dezembro, em Brasília, o I Encontro Regional da Associação Brasileira de Estudos de Defesa (I ERABED – Centro-Oeste). O evento, organizado em parceria com o Exército Brasileiro, por intermédio do Centro de Estudos Estratégicos do Exército/7ª Subchefia do Estado-Maior do Exército (EME), a Universidade de Brasília, o Centro Universitário de Brasília e o Instituto Infotel de Relações Internacionais e Defesa, reuniu especialistas militares e civis e estudiosos.



Aeronáutica

Os futuros pilotos de combate da Força Aérea Brasileira (FAB) participaram, no início de dezembro, do exercício Especializex. O objetivo foi realizar a complementação curricular dos mais de cem estagiários do Programa de Especialização Operacional (PESOP) de 2015, que irão se formar na próxima quinta-feira (10/12), em Natal (RN). Eles vão integrar as aviações de caça, transporte, busca e salvamento, reconhecimento, patrulha e asas rotativas.

BRASIL E O ENTORNO
ESTRATÉGICO

SETORES ESTRATÉGICOS

INDÚSTRIA DE
DEFESA

POLÍTICA E GESTÃO
DE DEFESA

CONFLITO, COOPERAÇÃO
E GEOPOLÍTICA

ESPECIAL ELEIÇÕES
DA VENEZUELA



WWW.ESG.BR

OMNI DEF – ANO 1 EDIÇÃO 007 – DEZEMBRO DE 2015 PÁGINA 1

Foreign Affairs – 02/12/2015

Bachelet's Last Stand: Can She Rescue Chile?

On November 10, a 6.9 magnitude earthquake shook Chile. It came just under two months after a larger earthquake, with a magnitude of 8.4, devastated the country's central region. In light of a tsunami warning after the first quake, Chilean President Michelle Bachelet ordered the evacuation of one million people from the coastline between the northern city of Arica and the southern city Puerto Aysén and formally declared the area a disaster zone.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

The Guardian – 07/12/2015

Venezuela election points to a rejection of populism, not the 'pink tide'

The resounding defeat suffered by Nicolás Maduro's Socialists in Venezuela's elections will be hailed in conservative circles as a definitive end to the so-called Bolivarian revolution by Washington's long-time nemesis and Maduro's predecessor, the late Hugo Chávez. Even before the results were confirmed in Caracas, regional analysts were already pointing to what they believe is an even bigger, continental shift: the reversal of the implicitly anti-Washington "pink tide", or the turn to the left, that swept through many Latin American countries in the opening years of the new century.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Institute for Security Studies – 09/12/2015

Trade-offs for Namibia's future

Namibia is one of the driest countries on earth, and yet nearly all Namibians have access to clean drinking water. At the same time, however, only 34% of Namibians have access to adequate sanitation facilities. This discrepancy is not just a development peculiarity. Rather, it shows that achieving one target may come at the cost of reaching others – mostly because resources are always limited. To better account for this, planners need to balance trade-offs carefully and improve integrated, long-term planning.

Para ler o artigo completo [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

The Economist – 05/12/2015

Dilma's disasters

The impeachment proceedings against Dilma Rousseff are bad for Brazil. But they make it more likely that she will remain in power until the end of her term. It was just what Brazil needed. With a vast corruption scandal in full swing, an economy in free fall, public finances in tatters—and a self-serving political class in no mood to tackle any of it—the country has now been served up a constitutional crisis.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Post Western World – 08/12/2015

After the Pink tide

After Mauricio Macri's remarkable election victory in late November, The Economist declared "the ebbing of the pink tide" in South America. And indeed, the opposition's landslide victory at the parliamentary elections in Venezuela seemed to prove the point, marking a profound change in regional dynamics and suggesting that left-wing populist governments fueled by high commodity prices are on the retreat.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).



SETORES ESTRATÉGICOS: ESPACIAL, CIBERNÉTICO, NUCLEAR

Foreign Policy – 20/11/2015

Cyber Spying Is Out, Cyber Lying Is In

In public appearances and congressional testimony in recent months, America's top intelligence officials have repeatedly warned of what they describe as the next great threat in cyberspace: hackers not just stealing data but altering it, threatening military operations, key infrastructure, and broad swaths of corporate America. Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Ministerio de Defensa Argentina – 24/11/2015

Rossi inauguró el Centro de Ciberdefensa

El ministro de Defensa, Agustín Rossi inauguró esta tarde el Centro de Ciberdefensa donde funciona el Comando Conjunto y la Dirección General del área al tiempo que recorrió las instalaciones donde se encuentra el equipamiento específico como así también el software. “Es un eje estratégico en la política de Defensa, un desafío enorme que es necesario jerarquizar”, expresó Rossi tras inaugurar las instalaciones. Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Breaking Defense – 04/11/2015

Cyber, EW Are Secret Missile Defense Weapons Too Secret To Use

The problem with secret weapons is that almost nobody knows about them — including people on your own side who might really need to use them. That's the self-inflicted wound the Pentagon is struggling with as it tries to apply highly classified capabilities in cyber and electronic warfare to the notoriously tough challenge of missile defense. Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Defense News – 07/12/2015

Russia Loses Advanced Military Satellite After Launch

Russia has lost communication with a newly developed military satellite after it apparently failed to separate from the booster rocket after its launch, a source in the country's air and space forces told TASS state news agency on Monday. On Sunday, RIA Novosti state news agency reported that one of the two satellites had apparently not separated from the upper-stage rocket, citing a source in the space industry. Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Aviation Week – 09/12/2015

Push To Moon Highlights Need For Spacecraft Standards

NASA and the European Space Agency (ESA) are having the devil's own time fitting space shuttle propulsion hardware into the service module ESA is supplying for the first Orion crew capsule flight around the Moon. The shuttle's Orbital Maneuvering System Engine (OMS-E) offers a way to avoid the time and expense of developing a new engine, but engineers at ESA contractor Airbus Defense and Space have run into one hurdle after another. Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).



INDÚSTRIA DE DEFESA

Tecnodefesa - 03/12/2015

H225M: Helibras e a integração de mísseis Exocet

A Helibras concluiu nesta semana a primeira etapa de testes de integração dos mísseis ar-superfície Exocet AM39. O sistema de missão naval foi desenvolvido especialmente para a versão operacional do helicóptero H225M da Marinha do Brasil. Durante três semanas de atividades em laboratório, a equipe da empresa realizou diversos disparos simulados do míssil. Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Infodefesa - 08/12/2015

Kalashnikov finalizará La construcción de dos fábricas en Venezuela en 2017

La construcción de las dos plantas que el consorcio ruso Kalashnikov adelanta en Venezuela, se completará entre 2016 y 2017, según informó el embajador de Rusia en Caracas, Vladímir Zaemskiy, el pasado 1º de diciembre. “El proyecto se ha reanimado, se eligió un nuevo contratista ruso, sus representantes ya viajaron a Venezuela y el trabajo se reanudará a inicios del año que viene”, dijo Zaemskiy en declaraciones a la agencia de noticias rusa RIA Novosti.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Agência Senado - 03/12/2015

Senador Ferraço aponta problemas na indústria nacional de defesa

O cenário econômico negativo e a deficiência de planejamento são ameaças à consolidação da indústria nacional de defesa, afirmou nesta quinta-feira (3) o senador Ricardo Ferraço (PMDB-ES) ao apresentar relatório de avaliação desse segmento industrial na Comissão de Relações Exteriores e Defesa Nacional (CRE). Ferraço defendeu um esforço para que o país mantenha os projetos considerados estratégicos na área.

Para notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Web Infomil – 08/12/2015

Perú se suma al Buque Patrullero Amazónico que construirán Colombia y Brasil

Colombia, Brasil y Perú desarrollarán un patrullero para proteger la Amazonía como parte de un proyecto de cooperación militar que les permitirá compartir tecnología, anunció hoy en Bogotá la Corporación de Ciencia y Tecnología para el Desarrollo de la Industria Naval, Marítima y Fluvial (Cotecmar). El acuerdo del “Patrullero Amazónico” involucra también a la Empresa Gerencial de Proyectos Navais (Emgepron) de Brasil, con la que se rubricó el acuerdo en julio del año pasado, y los Servicios Industriales de la Marina S.A. (SIMA) de Perú, que se sumó en el último mes.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Asian Review – 09/12/2015

Defense alliance to help create growth industry

Japan will build its space sector into a driver of economic growth, leveraging the defense alliance with the U.S., according to a newly adopted 10-year policy road map. A space program task force headed by Prime Minister Shinzo Abe on Tuesday revised the road map for Japan's basic space policy plan through March 2025. The initial schedule was crafted in January. Japan "will promote the space industry as a central pillar of a productivity revolution aimed at achieving a gross domestic product of 600 trillion yen [\$4.82 trillion]," Abe said in a cabinet meeting.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).



Infodefensa – 01/12/2015

Brasil y Guiana discuten nuevas formas de cooperación em materia militar

El jefe del Estado Mayor de la Fuerza de Defensa de Guyana, brigadier Mark Phillips, recibió em su despacho a uma delegación de las Fuerzas Armadas de Brasil, encabezada por el general de brigada (Ejército) Ubiratan Poty, a fin de conversar sobre las relaciones militares entre ambos países.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Rusi – 04/12/2015

Not the Only Sharif in Town: Pakistan’s Civil-Military Relations

The word over the summer in Washington DC was that ‘Sharif is coming to town’ – but no one was quite sure which Sharif they were referring to. Now we have clarity: Pakistan’s Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif began his much-hyped trip to the US on 22 October, only to be followed a month later by the Pakistan Army Chief of Staff General Raheel Sharif. There has been much Western media coverage recently on the cultivation of General Sharif’s image in Pakistan, and the allegation has been made that the army chief has deliberately sidelined the civilian leadership. In reality, Raheel Sharif has given a lot of room to the civilian administration of Nawaz Sharif – something the prime minister did not enjoy in his earlier two terms. For the first time in many decades, an army chief of Pakistan is letting the civilian leader run his course – for good or for bad.

Para o artigo completo [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

The New York Times – 03/12/2015

All Combat Roles Now Open to Women, Defense Secretary Says

In a historic transformation of the American military, Defense Secretary Ashton B. Carter said on Thursday that the Pentagon would open all combat jobs to women. “There will be no exceptions,” Mr. Carter said at a news conference. He added, “They’ll be allowed to drive tanks, fire mortars and lead infantry soldiers into combat. They’ll be able to serve as Army Rangers and Green Berets, Navy SEALs, Marine Corps infantry, Air Force parajumpers and everything else that was previously open only to men.”

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Agência Força Aérea – 07/12/2015

FAB vai formar snipers para atuar nos Jogos 2016

Militares terão aulas de tiro real em alvos estáticos e dinâmicos a distâncias entre 100 a 800 metros.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Defesanet – 07/12/2015

Marinha do Brasil tem nova embarcação à frente da missão de paz no Líbano

Com a Corveta Barroso, a Marinha do Brasil dá continuidade a sua participação na Força-Tarefa Marítima (FTM) da Força Interina das Nações Unidas no Líbano (UNIFIL).

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).



CONFLITO, COOPERAÇÃO E GEOPOLÍTICA

Brookings Institute – 07/12/2015

A historic climate agreement hangs in the balance: A dispatch from the Paris climate conference

“Paris is doomed to succeed,” said Adil Najam, former negotiator for the Group of 77 developing countries and former chancellor of the Pakistan education system, in the run-up to the major climate negotiations. Now director of the Pardee School of International Affairs at Boston University, Najam prognosticated that an agreement would be reached, but it will be inadequate to address the task at hand.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

E-International Relations – 07/12/2015

India and China in Southeast Asia: An Evolving Theatre of Competition?

The global order has become a matter of debate and discussion, given the alternatives that are emerging. It started with the proposal of an Asian Monetary Fund, expansion of the UN, and the incremental evolution of BRICS. In the present context, the evolving global order resonates with the struggle between the aspirations of the new rising powers, particularly China, and the dominance of the western powers. The gradual shift of economic weight from West to East is also contributing to this discourse. Further, the unipolar world is getting eroded, while a multipolar configuration is emerging.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

National Interest – 07/12/2015

New Normal

Whether he intended it or not, President Obama implied in his address on ISIS that the country should brace for a new normal of small-scale, periodic terrorist attacks. He acknowledged the reality that Islamic extremism and terror has spread and that the most recent attacks in San Bernardino are part of a broader string of attacks that the United States and its allies have faced since 9/11. But he did not offer a different strategy that could accelerate the defeat of ISIS and substantially reduce the Islamist threat generally—external or homegrown.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Anistia Internacional – 08/12/2015

‘Islamic State’ atrocities fuelled by decades of reckless arms trading

Decades of poorly regulated arms flows into Iraq as well as lax controls on the ground have provided the armed group calling itself Islamic State (IS) with a large and lethal arsenal that is being used to commit war crimes and crimes against humanity on a massive scale in Iraq and Syria, Amnesty International said in a new report today. Drawing on expert analysis of thousands of verified videos and images, Taking Stock: The arming of Islamic State catalogues how IS fighters are using arms, mainly looted from Iraqi military stocks, which were manufactured and designed in more than two dozen countries, including Russia, China the USA and EU states.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

The Guardian – 08/12/2015

Saudi Arabia to host latest round of talks aimed at Syrian unity

Efforts to persuade Syrian rebel groups to unite are moving to Saudi Arabia ahead of a tight deadline for convening talks with Bashar al-Assad and maintaining the momentum of international diplomacy to end the war.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).



ESPECIAL ELEIÇÕES LEGISLATIVAS DA VENEZUELA

Council on Hemispheric Affairs – 07/12/2015

The Real Test Begins for Venezuelan President Maduro

Sunday's momentous legislative electoral events may have marked a turning point in the history of modern Venezuelan politics. The overwhelming victory of the Democratic Unity Roundtable (MUD) over President Nicolas Maduro's United Socialist Party of Venezuela (PSUV) has arrived at the point of challenging the very essence of the Bolivarian Revolution's political project at a critical juncture in its history. The country faces alarming murder rates, soaring inflation, and falling oil prices; the combination of the last two factors threatens an economic contraction for the upcoming year.

Para o artigo completo [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

The New York Times – 08/12/2015

Venezuela's Opposition Shouldn't Celebrate Yet

President Nicolás Maduro could not hide his disappointment after Sunday's legislative elections. In an address on state TV, he spoke slowly, taking long pauses, it seemed, to find the strength to admit a painful truth: His United Socialist Party of Venezuela had suffered a crushing defeat. At first, Mr. Maduro delivered what sounded like a coherent speech that would lead to a message of acceptance and reconciliation among Venezuelans.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#)

Deutsche Welle – 07/12/2015

Oposição venezuelana diz que não haverá "caça às bruxas"

O presidente do opositor Partido Primeiro Justiça (PJ), Julio Borges, afirmou nesta segunda-feira (07/12) que os deputados de sua sigla não iniciarão uma "caça às bruxas", após a conquista da maioria no Parlamento venezuelano.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Valor Econômico – 09/12/2015

Oposição venezuelana foca na agenda política, e não na economia

Dona de duas em cada três cadeiras na próxima legislatura da Assembleia Nacional, a oposição venezuelana colocará temas políticos à frente da agenda econômica quando seus deputados tomarem posse, em 5 de janeiro de 2016. Apesar dos apelos de entidades empresariais por reformas rápidas na economia, temas como a anistia a presos políticos, descentralização administrativa e controle do Judiciário e da autoridade eleitoral e discussões sobre se e quando realizar um referendo para revogar o mandato do presidente Nicolás Maduro devem tomar conta da agenda nos primeiros meses da próxima legislatura, diz a economista Anabella Abadi.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).

Foreign Policy Research Institute – Dezembro 2015

The Significance of the Venezuelan National Assembly Elections

The streets of Caracas erupted in jubilation and fireworks worthy of New Year's Eve, as the National Electoral Council (CNE in Spanish) had no option but to concede victory to the opposition party, the MUD, over the regime's United Socialist Party of Venezuela (PSUV) in the National Assembly elections this week. Despite tremendous odds imposed by the regime, it was an undeniable landslide for the opposition and a firm rejection of Chavismo.

Para a notícia completa [CLIQUE AQUI](#).



O OMNI DEF é uma iniciativa do Centro de Estudos Estratégicos da Escola Superior de Guerra.



Escola Superior de Guerra (ESG)

Fortaleza de São João - Av. João Luiz Alves, s/nº, Urca

Rio de Janeiro - RJ - CEP: 22291-090

Tel.: (21) 3545 9889 / Fax (21) 3545 9971

cee@esg.br

Editora: Mariana Nascimento Plum

Arte e Diagramação: Luis Manuel Costa Mendez

Pesquisadores:

Emílio Augusto de Santana Ferreira

Kathleen Vieira

Luis Manuel Costa Mendez

Mariana Nascimento Plum

Nathalia Horrana Fernandes Cabral

Tatiana Polycarpo Torres dos Santos

As informações aqui contidas não refletem necessariamente a opinião do Ministério da Defesa, da Escola Superior de Guerra, do Centro de Estudos Estratégicos e/ou de seus funcionários. A Escola Superior de Guerra não é responsável pelos sítios de Internet que não lhe pertencem e aos quais se pode ter acesso através de *links* ou de qualquer conteúdo disponibilizado neste boletim.

