

OMNI DEF

BOLETIM SEMANAL DA
ESCOLA SUPERIOR DE GUERRA



O *OMNI DEF* é uma publicação semanal de informações sobre as temáticas de Defesa e Segurança Internacional. Elaborado pelo Centro de Estudos Estratégicos da Escola Superior de Guerra, o *OMNI DEF* reúne os principais artigos e notícias publicados na semana pelos jornais, revistas, *think tanks* e periódicos acadêmicos nacionais e internacionais.

“Precisamos ousar e buscar novos mercados e novas parcerias. Ampliando as oportunidades no setor de defesa expandiremos o produto, a renda e geraremos empregos de alto valor agregado, com salários mais altos do que a média de remuneração da economia.”

Raul Jungmann, Ministro da Defesa, [quando do anúncio de medidas para incentivar a Base Industrial de Defesa, na LAAD 2017.](#)



Ministério da Defesa

Em cerimônia com a presença do ministro Raul Jungmann, a Secretaria Geral (SG) do Ministério da Defesa comemorou, nesta terça-feira (11), quatro anos de atividades. Entre as competências da Secretaria estão: assessorar o ministro da Defesa na definição de diretrizes e coordenar diversos órgãos internos. A SG foi instituída pelo Decreto 7974, de 1º de abril de 2013.



Marinha

De 4 a 6 de abril, o Centro de Instrução Almirante Átilla Monteiro Aché (CIAMA) realizou um adestramento de escape de submarino com 23 submarinistas da Armada do Chile. O exercício, ocorrido no Tanque de Treinamento de Escape Submarino (TTES), integra um programa de intercâmbio entre militares de marinhas amigas.



Exército

De 28 a 31 de março, realizou-se um intercâmbio de especialistas em Defesa Química, Biológica, Radiológica e Nuclear (DQBRN) na Espanha. Dentre as instituições visitadas, estavam a Escola Militar de Defesa Nuclear, Biológica e Química (NBQ) do Exército Espanhol, localizada nas instalações da Academia de Engenharia, em Hoyo de Manzanares, e o Regimento de Defesa NBQ “Valencia 1”, na cidade de Valencia.



Aeronáutica

Após dez anos da Esquadrilha da Fumaça ter quebrado seu próprio recorde mundial com a maior quantidade de aeronaves em voo invertido, representantes do Guinness World Records vieram até o Brasil para entregar o certificado, em mãos, para a equipe do Esquadrão, no dia 6 de abril, em Pirassununga (SP).

BRASIL E O ENTORNO
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OMNI DEF – ANO 3 EDIÇÃO 010 – ABRIL DE 2017 PÁGINA 1

El País – 06/04/2017

La guerra en Colombia continúa, pese a los esfuerzos de paz con el ELN

“Hemos dado un golpe estratégico. Estamos en la ofensiva”. Son las palabras de Luis Carlos Villegas, ministro de Defensa de Colombia, tras el operativo militar que el pasado fin de semana acabó con la vida de 10 combatientes del ELN, la segunda guerrilla del país. La explicación se acompañó con el vídeo de la mirilla de una aeronave apuntando a un frondoso bosque cerca de la frontera con Venezuela. Imágenes y declaraciones de la otra guerra de Colombia, la que aun impide que la paz sea una realidad.

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ISS Africa – 07/04/2017

US and West Africa join forces on maritime security

This year’s US-led Obangame Express, a military exercise designed to help countries along the western coast of Africa counter illicit sea-based activity, ended last week with a symposium in Abidjan. (...) Countries in West and Central Africa benefit from the US’s expertise and sponsorship of training for navy staff in the fight against maritime threats. The Obangame Express also evaluates the implementation of the common maritime strategy set up in 2013 in Cameroon when the Yaounde Code of Conduct was adopted.

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El País – 09/04/2017

México asume el liderazgo de América Latina en la crisis de Venezuela

En el caso de América Latina, México ha decidido dar un paso al frente y asumir el liderazgo de la región ante la crisis del país sudamericano. Una actitud hasta ahora inusual, que supone cambio sustancial en la política exterior mexicana en la última década. México lidera al grupo de 14 países de la región (...)

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MercoPress – 06/04/2017

Maduro blows up last bridge with Mercosur and causes deep rift in Uruguayan ruling coalition

Venezuelan president Nicolas Maduro seems to have blown up the last bridge to Mercosur when he launched a barrage of accusations against Uruguay's foreign minister which triggered an immediate reaction from president Tabare Vazquez, who demanded evidence of the charges or a public retraction from the embattled Maduro. But the conflict has also openly exposed the deep rift inside the Uruguayan ruling coalition regarding the Bolivarian revolution “anti imperialist” regime.

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Infodefensa – 07/04/2017

Las fuerzas aéreas de América coordinarán sus acciones ante desastres naturales

Once países integrantes del Sistema de Cooperación entre las Fuerzas Aéreas de América (Sicofaa) han confirmado su participación en el Ejercicio Cooperación V que simulará una catástrofe natural y la distribución de ayuda a la población civil afectada mediante el despliegue de aviones y helicópteros de transporte. (...) Tiene por finalidad que las fuerzas aéreas de Argentina, Brasil, Canadá, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Estados Unidos, México, Peru, República Dominicana y Uruguay logren interactuar y coordinar sus medios y capacidades (...)

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SETORES ESTRATÉGICOS: ESPACIAL, CIBERNÉTICO, NUCLEAR

Breaking Defense – 05/04/2017

New Nuclear C2 Should Be Distributed & Multi-Domain: STRATCOM Deputy

Just like the individual ICBMs, bombers, and submarines it oversees, the nation's nuclear command-and-control architecture is aging Cold War tech that needs replacement. But if we just build newer versions of today's command posts, communications networks, satellites, and so on, we'll miss a major opportunity. Instead, the deputy chief of Strategic Command said here today, the US could create a system that's both more survivable and more seamless (...)

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Breaking Defense – 05/04/2017

STRATCOM Raises Spectre Of Offensive War In Space

Offensive war in space is one of the truly hot button defense policy issues. Advocates say it is inevitable. Opponents say it violates the ideal of a cosmos marked for exploration and peaceful coexistence. Some say war in space would violate the Outer Space Treaty, which bars nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction from being stationed in space, as well as generally discouraging the weaponization of space.

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Fifth domain – 07/04/2017

French cyber chief: Cybersecurity is a global concern, will need global solutions

A clear and rising danger of large scale digital attacks called for broad international cooperation and observance of the rule of law, with a special role for IT companies such as Microsoft and Huawei, said Guillaume Poupard, director general of the French national cybersecurity agency, ANSSI. The digital world is moving fast and the leading security concern is that unnamed states or terrorist groups are probing critical systems such as transport, energy and telecommunications, to be able one day to crash networks and leave a nation in distress, he said.

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ABC News – 05/04/2017

Germany launches new military unit to combat cyberattacks

Germany has launched a new military unit dedicated to thwarting cyberattacks and responding if necessary. Defense Minister Ursula von der Leyen said Wednesday the unit, which will be fully operational by 2021, will bring together information technology experts from other branches of the military, and also include new specialists. In all, it's envisioned to have some 13,500 soldiers and civilians by summer.

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Defense One – 06/04/2017

The Five Coolest Drones from America's Biggest Naval Arms Show

New drones above and beneath the waves will change the way navies sail and fight in contested waters. Last December, after a Chinese military vessel stole a U.S. sub drone in the South China Sea, military watchers debated whether to call it an act of war. The Pentagon sounded a more reserved note and simply asked for the drone's return. The incident will likely not be the last.

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POLÍTICAS PÚBLICAS DE DEFESA

Indústria de Defesa & Segurança – 08/04/2017

Com contingenciamento, PROSUB tem verba para só mais 4 meses

O contingenciamento de R\$ 9,6 bilhões do orçamento previsto para os investimentos da Defesa neste ano pode afetar os avanços da construção dos novos submarinos da Marinha do Brasil. De acordo com o coordenador geral do Prosub, Almirante Max Hirschfeld, o valor do repasse ao Programa de Desenvolvimento de Submarinos permite manter o ritmo da construção somente até agosto ou setembro.

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Ministério da defesa – 10/04/2017

Estado de Pernambuco deverá contar com indústrias de defesa

O ministro da Defesa, Raul Jungmann, e o governador de Pernambuco, Paulo Câmara, assinaram nesta segunda-feira (10), no Palácio Campo das Princesas, no Recife, um protocolo de cooperação para desenvolvimento da Indústria de Defesa no estado. "Estamos construindo a necessária descentralização das indústrias da defesa para todo o Nordeste, começando por Pernambuco", disse Jungmann durante o evento.

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Defensa – 10/04/2017

La Armada continuará modernizando sus Harrier hasta, al menos, 2020

La Armada española continuará manteniendo sus aviones de despegue y aterrizaje vertical AV8B Harrier II Plus, al menos hasta 2020. Igual que hizo en el presupuesto de 2016, el Ministerio de Defensa contempla continuar con la modernización de este veterano avión de combate, habiéndose incluido en el Anexo de Inversiones reales y programación plurianual correspondiente a la Armada el epígrafe "Aviones AV8B MOU de Refabricación".

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Defense One – 11/04/2017

US Army Exploring 'Devastating' New Weapon For Use In War with Russia

The Kinect Energy Projectile would be a tungsten warhead that moves at three times the speed of sound, destroying anything in its path. Were the United States to go to war with Russia, both sides could draw on deadly weapons that the world has never seen on a battlefield.

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Defense News – 11/04/2017

Is Congress ready to ground the Air Force?

In 2013 I was the vice chief of staff of the U.S. Air Force. I presided over plans to absorb an unplanned and ill-conceived sequestration reduction. The budget cuts were so devastating, the Air Force was forced to do the unthinkable — ground front-line combat-coded aircraft. We also delayed depot repairs from which the Air Force is still trying to recover.

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GEOPOLÍTICA, CONFLITO E COOPERAÇÃO

CNN – 06/04/2017

South China Sea: Duterte orders Philippines military to occupy islands

Philippines President Rodrigo Duterte said Thursday he has ordered military personnel to occupy all Philippines-claimed islands in the disputed South China Sea. "We tried to be friends with everybody but we have to maintain our jurisdiction now, at least the areas under our control. And I have ordered the armed forces to occupy all these," he said during a visit to a military camp on the Philippines island of Palawan. Duterte said he may raise the Philippines flag on Pagasa Island, also known as Thitu Island, on the country's Independence Day, June 12.

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The Telegraph – 09/04/2017

Sending US warships to North Korea 'prudent', says US, as world braces for further missile tests

America's decision to move a Navy strike group towards the Korean peninsula is a "prudent" reaction to a pattern of provocative behaviour from North Korea, the White House national security adviser said on Sunday, as the secretary of state insisted he was hopeful that China would put pressure on Pyongyang. The Pentagon announced late on Saturday that a Navy carrier strike group is moving toward the western Pacific Ocean to provide a physical presence near the Korean Peninsula.

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RT – 12/04/2017

Israeli defense chief 'wouldn't be surprised if somebody assassinates Iranian president'

The murder of a top Hamas operative last month was an inside job, Israel's Defense Minister has claimed, adding he would "not be surprised" if "somebody" eventually assassinates one of the fundamentalist organization's most ardent supporters – the president of Iran.

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The Washington Post – 08/04/2017

The Soviet Union fought the Cold War in Nicaragua. Now Putin's Russia is back

A Russian facility built on a hillside facing the United States embassy in the Nicaraguan capital Managua is seen by some experts as symptomatic of Russia's renewed presence in the Americas. The official Russian explanation for the heavily protected facility, which is surrounded by high walls, is that it is meant to operate as a tracking station for GLONASS, Russia's version of the global positioning system (GPS).

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Aljazeera – 12/04/2017

Idlib: Who controls what

Idlib province, in northwestern Syria, is mostly controlled by several rebel groups. It was the scene of protests and heavy clashes during the early phase of the country's civil war and eventually became almost fully controlled by rebel groups. Rebel fighters and civilians evacuated from the last rebel-held area in Homs have been moved to several parts of Idlib province, including Idlib city. Last week, a suspected chemical weapons attack on the rebel-held town of Khan Sheikhoun killed at least 87 civilians.

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O OMNI DEF é uma iniciativa do Centro de Estudos Estratégicos da Escola Superior de Guerra.



Escola Superior de Guerra (ESG)

Fortaleza de São João - Av. João Luiz Alves, s/nº, Urca

Rio de Janeiro - RJ - CEP: 22291-090

Tel.: (21) 3545 9889 / Fax (21) 3545 9971

Para receber o OMNI DEF semanalmente envie um

e-mail para: cee@esg.br

Editor: Coronel Ricardo Fayal

Arte e Diagramação: Luis Manuel Costa Mendez

Auxiliares de Pesquisa:

Arthur Mac Dowell Cardoso

Jéssica Pires Barbosa Barreto

Kathleen Vieira

Luis Manuel Costa Mendez

Mariana da Gama Janot

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